

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 y = d & z = 1 \\
 y = cx + d & z = x + 1 \\
 y_{12} = bx^2 + cx + d & z = x^2 + x + 1 \\
 y(x) = ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d & z = x^3 + x^2 + x + 1
 \end{array} \tag{6.11}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 & z = x^3 + x^2 + x + 1
 \end{array} \tag{6.12}$$